

State Profile: Pennsylvania

nccic

The Office of Child Care's National Child Care Information and Technical Assistance Center

Program Funding and Participation

Child Care and Development Fund (CCDF)¹

Funding	
CCDF Expenditure:	\$440,789,322
Federal Expenditure:	\$344,251,106
State Expenditure:	\$96,538,216
Participation	
Average Monthly Number of Children Served:	93,900
Average Monthly Number of Families Served:	54,900

Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF)²

Funding	
TANF – Total Child Care Expenditure:	\$172,019,841
TANF – Direct Expenditure on Child Care:	\$30,714,841
TANF – Transfer to CCDF:	\$141,305,000

Child and Adult Care Food Program (CACFP)⁵

Funding	
CACFP Funding:	\$73,354,344
Participation	
Number of participating family child care homes:	2,030
Number of participating child care centers:	2,528
Average daily participation of children in family child care homes:	15,044
Average daily participation of children in child care centers:	106,921

Child Care Tax Credits⁶

Funding	
Federal Total Amount Claimed:	\$118,202,000
Federal Number of Claims:	226,583
State Tax Credit Available:	No
State Credit Refundable:	No

Head Start³

Funding	
Head Start State Allocation:	\$235,917,078
Participation	
Number of Children Participating in Head Start:	35,253

State-Funded Prekindergarten⁴

Funding	
State Expenditure:	\$179,944,302
Participation	
Enrollment (3 and 4 year olds):	31,073

CCDF Policies

CCDF State Profile	
FY 2010–2011 CCDF State Profiles	

Quality

Licensing Process⁷

Child Care Facilities	Number	Capacity
Child Care Centers	4,108	326,316
Small Family Child Care Homes	4,226	25,356
Large/Group Family Child Care Homes	823	9,683
Other Licensed Facilities:	0	0
Total:	9,157	361,355

Licensing Agency Staff	
Number of Licensing Line Staff	58
Estimated Caseloads	158:1

Types of Routine Compliance Inspections Conducted	Announced	Unannounced
Child Care Centers	No	Yes
Small Family Child Care Homes	No	No
Large/Group Family Child Care Homes	No	Yes

Frequency of Inspections

Child Care Centers	Once a year
Small Family Child Care Homes	Facility not inspected
Large/Group Family Child Care Homes	Once a year

Licensing State Profile

[Pennsylvania Licensing Profile](#)

Program Quality⁸

Program Standards

State has program standards that are at least one level above licensing	Yes
Standards are part of an implemented quality rating and improvement system (QRIS)	Yes
Standards are part of a QRIS pilot or QRIS in development	No
Standards are part of another statewide quality improvement initiative	No

Program Supports

State provides technical assistance/consultation to help programs improve quality	Yes
TA is part of a QRIS	Yes
State has an accreditation facilitation project	No
State has health consultants	No
State has infant/toddler specialists	Yes
State has school-age care specialists	No
State has inclusion specialists	No
State has mental health specialists	No
State has support for family, friend, and neighbor caregivers	No

Quality Assurance

State is using environment rating scales to measure quality (ECERS, FCCRS, SACERS, ITES)	Yes
State is using the Program Administration Scale or Business Administration Scale (PAS/BAS)	No
State is using other assessment tools, i.e., Early Learning and Literacy Classroom Observation (ELLCO) or Classroom Assessment Scoring System (CLASS)	No
Program assessments are part of a QRIS	Yes

Financial Incentives

State has enhanced rates/tiered reimbursement tied to quality	Yes
State has grants/bonuses/awards to help meet licensing requirements	No
State has grants/bonuses/awards for working toward levels of quality	Yes
State has grants/bonuses/awards for achieving levels of quality	Yes
Financial incentives are part of a QRIS	Yes

Consumer Engagement	
State has a Web site for parents with information about quality	Yes
State publishes quality ratings on the Internet or in print	Yes
State publishes information about licensing compliance on the Internet	No
State conducts consumer engagement campaign with a focus on quality	Yes

Quality Rating and Improvement System
Keystone STARS (Standards, Training/Professional Development, Assistance, Resources, and Support)

Professional Development Systems⁹

Core Knowledge/Competencies	
State has defined core/knowledge competencies for practitioners	Yes

Qualifications, Credentials, Pathways	
State has a career lattice/ladder	Yes
State has a practitioner registry	Yes
State has credentials (e.g., director, early childhood, school-age, infant/toddler, etc.)	Yes

Quality Assurance	
State has a trainer approval system	Yes
State has a training approval system	Yes

Access and Outreach	
State has mentoring/coaching to help practitioners improve their skills	Yes
State has career advising	Yes
State has a database or calendar of training opportunities on the Internet	No

Funding for Practitioners	
State has scholarships, including TEACH Early Childhood® Project	Yes
State has wage supplements/incentive bonuses	No

Professional Development System
Pennsylvania Early Learning Keys to Quality

Early Learning Guidelines¹⁰

Age Group		Early Learning Guidelines
Birth to 3 years	No	
3 to 5 years	No	
Birth to 5 years	Yes	Pennsylvania 2009 Early Childhood Education Standards

Demographics

Children and Families¹¹

Population Statistics	
Total population:	12,604,767
Number of children under 5:	743,817
Total number of children under 18:	2,772,861
Children under 5 as a percent of population:	5.90%
Children under 18 as a percent of population:	21.99%

Poverty Rate Estimates	
Children under 5 in poverty:	20.38%
Children under 18 in poverty:	17.13%

Children Living in Working Families	
Percent of children under 6 living with working parents:	21.67%
Percent of children ages 6-17 living with working parents:	43.95%

Workforce¹²

Workforce Statistics	
Number of paid employees in child care establishments	40,452
Number of self-employed child care providers	19,916
Average annual wage for child care workers	\$20,170

State Contacts Directories

CCDF Lead Agencies
Licensing Agencies
Professional Development Contacts
Child Care Resource and Referral Contacts
Other State Contacts

Sources

- ¹U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Child Care Bureau. (2008, September). *FFY 2008 Child Care and Development Fund (CCDF) state expenditures*. www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccb/data/expenditures/08acf696/fy08_overview_9_30_08.htm
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- ²U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office of Family Assistance. (n.d.). *Fiscal year 2009 TANF financial data*. www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ofs/data/2009/tanf_2009.html
- ³U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office of Head Start. (2010, February). *Head Start program fact sheet*. www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ohs/about/fy2010.html
- ⁴National Institute for Early Education Research. (2009). *The 2009 state of preschool yearbook*. <http://nieer.org/yearbook/>
- ⁵Food Research and Action Center. (November 2008). *State of the States: 2008: FRAC's Profile of Food & Nutrition Programs Across the Nation Fiscal Year 2007*. www.frac.org/pdf/SOS_2008_withcover_nov08.pdf
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- National Women's Law Center. (2006). *Making Care Less Taxing: Improving State Child and Dependent Care Tax Credits*. www.nwlc.org/sites/default/files/pdfs/MakingCareLessTaxing2006.pdf
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- ⁷NCCIC and National Association for Regulatory Administration (2010). *The 2008 Child Care Licensing Study*. www.naralicensing.org/displaycommon.cfm?an=1&subarticlenbr=205
- ⁸Information collected by NCCIC from State Web sites and documents. Additional information about quality rating and improvement systems is available at <http://nccic.acf.hhs.gov/topics/topic/index.cfm?topicId=44>.
- ⁹Information collected by NCCIC from State Web sites and documents. Additional information about State professional development systems is available at <http://nccic.acf.hhs.gov/topics/topic/index.cfm?topicId=49>.
- ¹⁰Information collected by NCCIC from State Web sites, documents, and FY2010-2011 CCDF Plans. Additional information about early learning guidelines is available at <http://nccic.acf.hhs.gov/topics/topic/index.cfm?topicId=61>.
- ¹¹U.S. Census Bureau. (n.d.). *In American Community Survey, 2008*. http://factfinder.census.gov/servlet/DatasetMainPageServlet?_program=ACS&_submenuId=datasets_2&_lang=en&_ts=
- U.S. Census Bureau. (n.d.). *In American Community Survey, 2009*. http://factfinder.census.gov/servlet/DatasetTableListServlet?_ds_name=ACS_2009_1YR_G00&_type=table&_program=ACS&_lang=en&_ts=305136657328
- U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Office of Community Services. (2009, March). *Estimated State median income for a four-person family, by State, Federal Fiscal Year 2010*. www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ocs/liheap/guidance/information_memoranda/im09-05.html
- ¹²U.S. Census Bureau. (n.d.). *2008 County Business Patterns*. www.census.gov/econ/cbp/index.html
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